



ALASKA DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL CONSERVATION AIR QUALITY CONSTRUCTION PERMIT

Permit No. 9923-AC010 Revision 1

December 31, 2002

The Department of Environmental Conservation, under the authority of AS 44.19, AS 46.14, 6 AAC 50, and 18 AAC 50.315, issues an Air Quality Construction Permit to:

Owner: Tesoro Alaska Company

3230 C Street P.O. Box 196272

Anchorage, AK 99519-6272

Operator: Tesoro Alaska Company-Kenai Refinery

P.O. Box 3369 Kenai, AK 99611

Rodney Cason, Vice President, Refining

Facility: The facility is a petroleum refinery and is physically located at Mile 22.5, Kenai Spur Highway, Nikiski, AK.

Permit Description: This permit would revise the permit terms and conditions of Air Quality Control Permit to Operate No. 9923-AA010 through Exhibit F. Tesoro proposed to install Soil Vapor Extraction Systems equipped with thermal oxidation units. Tesoro proposed operational limits on firewater pumps P 708A and P 708 B.

This proposal is classified under 18 AAC 50.300(h)(2) and 18 AAC 50.305(a)(3) and (4).

A complete description of this permit action can be found in the Technical Assessment Report.

John Kuterbach, Manager Air Permits Program

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PERMIT TERMS AND CONDITIONS

A. Permit Continuity 18 AAC 50.340(i)

- 1. Except as revised herein, or as superseded by an Air Quality Permit issued under the authority of AS 46.14.170, the permittee shall comply with terms and conditions of Air Quality Control Permit to Operate No. 9323-AA008 as amended through November 18, 1996. This permit action rescinds Permit No. 9723-AC004, but retains the terms and conditions of which are incorporated herein with amendments as noted.
- 2. If permit terms and conditions listed in this permit conflict with those of Air Quality Control Permit to Operate No. 9323-AA008, permittee shall comply with terms and conditions listed herein.
- 3. Condition 8 of Permit to Operate No. 9323-AA008 is rescinded. Condition 8 states: "Permittee must operate the groundwater remediation system air strippers, sources AS 1310 and 1320, at not less than 99.5 percent removal efficiency of benzene, toluene, and xylene."
- 4. Condition 9 of Permit to Operate No. 9323-AA008 is rescinded. Condition 9 states: "Permittee must limit the air flow through the air stripper AS 1310 to less than 4,450 actual cubic feet per minute, and must limit the air flow through air stripper AS 1320 to less than 12,500 actual cubic feet per minute."
- 5. Exhibits A & B of Permit to Operate No. 9723-AC004 are placed in Exhibits A & B of this permit.
- 6. Exhibit E in this permit is a continuation and addendum to Exhibit F, Permit Documentation of Permit to Operate No. 9323-AA008.

B. Standard Permit Conditions

- 7. The permittee must comply with each permit term and condition; noncompliance constitutes a violation of AS 46.14, 18 AAC 50, and the Clean Air Act and is grounds for:
 - 7.1 An enforcement action;
 - 7.2 Permit termination, revocation and reissuance, or modification in accordance with AS 46.14.280; or
 - 7.3 Denial of an operating permit application.
- 8. It is not a defense in an enforcement action to claim that it would have been necessary to halt or reduce the permitted activity in order to maintain compliance with a permit term or condition.
- 9. Each permit term and condition is independent of the permit as a whole and remains valid regardless of a challenge to any other part of the permit.
- 10. Compliance with the permit terms and conditions is considered to be compliance with those requirements that are:
 - 10.1 Included and specifically identified in the permit; or
 - 10.2 Determined in writing in the permit to be inapplicable.
- 11. The permit may be modified, reopened, revoked and reissued, or terminated for cause; a request by the permittee for modification, revocation and reissuance, or termination or a notification of planned changes or anticipated noncompliance does not stay any permit condition.

12. The permit does not convey any property rights of any sort, nor any exclusive privilege.

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- 13. The permittee shall allow an officer or employee of the department, or an inspector authorized by the department, upon presentation of credentials and at reasonable times, with the consent of the owner or operator, to:
 - Enter upon the premises where a source subject to the construction permit is located or where records required by the permit are kept;
 - 13.2 Have access to and copy any records required by the permit;
 - 13.3 Inspect any facilities, equipment, practices, or operations regulated by or referenced in the permit; and
 - 13.4 Sample or monitor substances or parameters to assure compliance with the permit or other applicable requirements.
- 14. The permittee shall furnish to the department, within a reasonable time, any information the department requests in writing to determine whether cause exists to modify, revoke and reissue, or terminate the permit, or to determine compliance with the permit; upon request, the permittee shall furnish to the department copies of records required to be kept; the department, in its discretion, will require the permittee to furnish copies of those records directly to the federal administrator.

C. Record Keeping, Reporting, and Testing Conditions

The permittee shall:

- 15. Certify all reports, compliance certifications, or other documents submitted to the department under this permit or Permit to Operate No. 9323-AA008 as required by 18 AAC 50.205.
- 16. Submit three copies of all reports, certifications, notices, and test plans required under Conditions 16, 17, 18 of Section C, Condition 23 of Section D, Conditions 25, 26, 27, 28 of Section E, Condition 29 of Section F, and Exhibit D of Permit to Operate No. 9323-AA008; and this permit to the department's Air Compliance Office at 610 University Avenue, Fairbanks, AK 99709; telephone (907) 451-2139; facsimile (907) 451-2187.
- 17. Keep records of required monitoring data and support information for at least five years after the date of the collection; support information includes calibration and maintenance records, original strip-chart recordings for continuous monitoring instrumentation, and copies of reports required by this permit. Keep monitoring and compliance records as required by the Clean Air Act and applicable federal air quality regulations.
- 18. If requested by the department, conduct source tests of unit exhausts and report results as described in 18 AAC 50.220. Comply with all applicable federal requirements, and:
 - 18.1 Use the applicable test methods set out in 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, effective July 1, 1997, to ascertain compliance with applicable standards and permit requirements;
 - 18.2 Submit to the department, within 60 days after receiving a request, and at least 30 days before the scheduled date of the tests, a complete plan for conducting the source tests;
 - 18.2.1 Give the department written notice of the tests 10 days before each series; and

- 18.2.2 Within 45 days after completion of the set of tests, submit the results, to the extent practical, in the format set out in Source *Test Report Outline* in Volume III, Section IV.3, of the State Air Quality Control Plan, adopted by reference in 18 AAC 50.030(8).
- 19. Conduct visible emissions Surveillance (Percent Opacity) in accordance with procedures set out in Reference Method 9 as specified in 40 CFR, Part 60, Appendix A, effective July 1, 1997. For emission units subject to only visible emission standards set out in 18 AAC 50.050(a) or 50.055(a), the permittee is not required to reduce observation data as set out in 40 CFR 60 Appendix A, Paragraph 2.5.
- 20. The permittee may seek department approval of alternates to the monitoring, record keeping, and reporting requirements of this permit by submitting a written request to the department. Until the department approves an alternative of a monitoring, record keeping, or reporting requirement, the permittee shall comply with the requirements listed in this permit.
- 21. Install, calibrate, conduct applicable continuous monitoring system performance tests listed in 40 CFR 60, Appendix B, effective July 1, 1997, and certify test results; operate; and maintain air contaminant emissions and process monitoring equipment on the sources as described herein, in documents provided by the permittee, and as listed in Exhibit E of this permit. Submit monitoring equipment siting, operation, maintenance plans, and procedures for approval by the department.

For continuous emission monitoring systems, comply with each applicable monitoring system requirement as listed in 40 CFR 60.13, 60.19, 40 CFR 60, Appendix A, Method 19, Appendix B, Performance Specifications 2 and 6, and Appendix F, and the *EPA Quality Assurance Handbook For Air Pollution Measurements*, EPA/600 R-94/038b, effective July 1, 1997. Attach to the Facility Operating Report required by Condition 29 of Permit to Operate No. 9323-AA008: 1) a copy of each quarterly continuous emission monitoring system data assessment report for Quality Assurance Procedures conducted in accordance with 40 CFR 60, Appendix F; and 2) a copy of each quarterly monitoring systems performance report in accordance with 40 CFR 60.7.

- 22. Excess emission reporting--Report excess emissions that present a potential threat to human health or safety as soon as possible to the department's Division of Spill Prevention and Response (SPAR). From 8:00 AM to 4:30 PM, report the event to SPAR by telephone at (907) 269-7500, or by facsimile at (907) 269-7648. Outside of this time, report the event to SPAR by telephone at (800) 478-9300. Please provide a complete description of the event and any assistance required from the department.
- 23. Excess emission reporting--In addition to reporting under Condition 22:
 - 23.1 Give written notice of all excess emissions or deviations from permit requirements. Submit the notice as soon as possible and no later than two working days after the event commencement or discovery, to the department's Air Permit Program, Attention—Excess Emission Report, 555 Cordova Street, Anchorage, AK 99501, by facsimile (907) 269-7508, or by e-mail to *airreports@envircon.state.ak.us*. Complete and submit the Excess Emission Report (EER) form

- provided in Exhibit F, or provide an alternative written notice with complete information for each element listed in the EER form. Except as provided for in Condition 23.2, certify the written notice in accordance with 18 AAC 50.205;
- 23.2 The permittee may certify the EER in accordance with 18 AAC 50.205 by attaching to the periodic Facility Operating Report required by Condition 29 of Permit to Operate No. 9323-AA008, a copy of the EER with the certification statement and signature of the responsible official.
- 24. Keep a copy of this permit, the State Air Quality Control Regulations 18 AAC 50, and Alaska Statutes 46.14, at the permitted facility.

D. Approvals to Modify the Facility:

- 25. The permittee is authorized to replace the heater for the Hydrocracker, Source No. H-403. The rated capacity of replacement heater shall not exceed 50 MMBtu/hr heat input.
- 26. The permittee is authorized to modify the Crude Heater, Source No. H-101B. The rated capacity of the modified heater shall not exceed 165 MMBtu/hr heat input.
- 27. The permittee is authorized to increase the capacity of the Sulfur Recovery Unit, and Heaters H-1101, 1102, 1103, 1104, and 1106, as set out in Exhibit A of this permit.
- 28. Approvals for Alternate Fuels:
 - 28.1 For sources H701, H702, H801, H802, H1001, H1101 through H1106, and H1201 through H1203:
 - 28.1.1 Only burn, in any combination and as needed, Liquid Petroleum Gas (LPG), Refinery Gas, or Natural Gas.
 - 28.2 For sources GT1400 and GT1410:
 - 28.2.1 Burn #2 fuel oil, up to a maximum of 438 hours per year in each unit; and
 - 28.2.2 Use only Liquid Petroleum Gas, Natural Gas, or any combination of these fuels, with no operational restriction.
- 29. The permittee may increase the operating hours of source P 708 C from 200 to 600 hours per year.
- 30. Approval to modify air strippers:
 - 30.1 Install a thermal oxidation emission control unit at AS 1320 for normal operation. Retain the Granular Activated Carbon control unit for use during periods when the thermal unit is not in operation.
 - 30.1.1 Maintain a setpoint temperature of 1500°F in the thermal oxidation unit. When the temperature is less than the setpoint, either shut down AS 1320 or route exhaust gas to the Granular Activated Carbon unit.
 - 30.2 Operate AS 1310 with no atmospheric venting, or control exhaust with Granulated Activated Carbon unit.
 - 30.3 Limit air flow through AS 1310 to less than 4,450 actual cubic feet per minute:
 - 30.4 Limit airflow through AS 1320 to 12,500 actual cubic feet per minute.

- 30.4.1 Limit airflow through AS 1320 thermal oxidation unit to 6000 actual cubic feet per minute.
- 30.5 Benzene, Toluene, Xylene (BTX) emission rates from AS 1310 shall not exceed 0.24 mg/sec; and
- 30.6 BTX emission rates from AS 1320 shall not exceed 0.94 mg/sec.
- 31. For record keeping and reporting purposes:
 - 31.1 Record and report in the quarterly operating report, fuel used, as set out in Permit to Operate 9323-AA008 Exhibit D, Facility Operating Report, Items 3a and 3b.
 - 31.2 For sources GT1400 and GT1410:
 - 31.2.1 Record and report in the quarterly operating report, #1 or #2 diesel firing time during each month.
 - 31.3 Continuously monitor setpoint temperature to meet design and Destruction Removal Efficiency in combustion chamber of the thermal oxidizer of AS 1320, and report in the quarterly operating report the daily average temperature, the times when the incinerator temperature falls below the setpoint, and the reason for each incident; and
 - 31.4 For periods during which AS 1310 directly vents to the atmosphere and for periods during which AS 1320 emissions are not controlled by the thermal oxidation unit, weekly analyze BTX mass emissions and concentration at outlet with gas chromatography as set out in Method 18, 40 CFR 60 or an alternative methodology approved under Condition 20. Report the following criteria and results in the quarterly operating report.
 - 31.4.1 Air flow during sampling time scf/min
 - 31.4.2 Temperature at sampling site Fahrenheit
 - 31.4.3 BTX concentration as determined by gas chromatogram-ppb
 - 31.4.4 BTX mass emission mg/sec
 - 31.5 For AS 1320 analyze BTX mass emissions and concentration at outlet with gas chromatography as set out in Method 18, 40 CFR 60 or an alternative methodology approved under Condition 20 within 90 days after initial start-up of the incinerator controls. Report the following criteria and results in the quarterly operating report.
 - 31.5.1 Air flow during sampling time scf/min
 - 31.5.2 Temperature at sampling site Fahrenheit
 - 31.5.3 BTX concentration as determined by gas chromatogram-ppb
 - 31.5.4 BTX mass emission mg/sec

E. Avoiding Classification of 18 AAC 50.300(h)(3) using 18 AAC 50.305(a)(4) for Sources Nos. H-403 and H-101B

- 32. Emission Limits:
 - 32.1 Permittee shall install, maintain, and operate low NO_X burners on the replacement heater for the Hydrocracker, Source No. H-403, and the crude heater, Source No. H-101B. The permittee shall ensure the NO_X emissions from the burners do not exceed 0.06 lb NO_X/MMBtu heat input.

32.2 Prior to operating the replacement heater for the Hydrocracker and other equipment at the higher capacities allowed by this permit, the permittee shall ensure that the low NO_X burners required by Condition 32.1 of this permit are installed.

33. Monitoring

- 33.1 Within 90 days after actual start-up of the new Hydrocracker Heater, Source No. H-403, and the modified Crude Heater, Source No. H-101B, the permittee shall determine compliance with the NO_X emission limits by conducting one set of nitrogen oxides source tests on each of the exhaust stacks in accordance with Condition 18 of this permit. During these tests, the permittee shall:
 - 33.1.1 measure and record fuel consumption of each heater unit;
 - 33.1.2 sample and analyze the fuel used during the test to determine High Heat Value; and
 - 33.1.3 calculate and report the results of emission tests, in terms of lb NO_X /MMBtu fuel input, to ascertain compliance with the nitrogen oxide emission limit.

34. Reporting:

- 34.1 The permittee shall submit the results of the source tests conducted under Condition 33.1, in accordance with Condition 18 of this permit.
- 34.2 Within 45 days after receipt, the permittee shall submit to the department a copy of the manufacturer's NO_X emission level certification for the burners in the modified Crude Heater, including a copy of the testing protocols, the testing company's report, and the manufacturer's burner specification sheets.

F. New Source Performance Standards:

The permittee shall:

- 35. Comply with all emission control, testing, monitoring, record keeping, and reporting requirements listed in 40 C.F.R. 60, New Source Performance Standards (NSPS), effective July 1, 1997, incorporated by reference in 18 AAC 50.040, as applicable to the equipment identified below.
 - 35.1 40 CFR 60, Subpart A. All NSPS affected facilities at the Nikiski Refinery.
 - 35.2 40 CFR 60, Subpart J. Source Nos. H-101B, H-201 through H-205, H-401 through H-404, H-612, H-704, H801, H802, H1001, H1201/3, H1202, H1701, and J-801.
 - 35.3 40 CFR 60, Subpart GG. Sources Nos. GT-1400 and GT-1410.
 - 35.4 40 CFR 60, Subpart GGG, including those sections of 40 CFR 60, Subpart VV incorporated by reference in Subpart GGG. All NSPS affected facilities at the Nikiski Refinery.
- 36. The permittee shall comply with the applicable provisions of 40 CFR 60, Subpart A General Provisions. The provisions of 40 CFR 60, Subpart A are incorporated into this permit and listed in Exhibit G.
- 37. The permittee shall comply with the applicable provisions of 40 CFR 60, Subpart J Standards of Performance for Petroleum Refineries. The provisions of 40 CFR 60, Subpart J are incorporated into this permit and listed in Exhibit H.
- 38. The permittee shall comply with the applicable provisions of 40 CFR 60, Subpart GG Standards of Performance for Stationary Gas Turbines. The provisions of 40 CFR 60, Subpart GG are incorporated into this permit and listed in Exhibit I.
- 39. The permittee shall comply with the applicable provisions of 40 CFR 60, Subpart VV Standards of Performance for Equipment Leaks of VOC in the Synthetic Organic Chemicals Manufacturing Industry, incorporated by reference in Subpart GGG. The provisions of 40 CFR 60, Subpart VV are listed in Exhibit J.
- 40. The permittee shall comply with the applicable provisions of 40 CFR 60, Subpart GGG Standards of Performance for Equipment Leaks of VOC in Petroleum Refineries. The provisions of 40 CFR 60, Subpart GGG are incorporated into this permit and listed in Exhibit K.
- 41. Submit a copy of all NSPS reporting to the U.S. EPA Region 10 and the department's Compliance Office, as required by the applicable Federal standards. The permittee may attach periodic federal reporting to the Facility Operating Report required by Condition 29 and Exhibit D of Permit to Operate No. 9323-AA008;
- 42. Notify the department of any U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) granted waivers of NSPS emission standards, record keeping, monitoring, performance testing, or reporting requirements within 30 days after the permittee receives a waiver.

G. State Emission Standards 18 AAC 50.055: Industrial Processes and Fuel-burning Equipment

43. The permittee shall comply with the following emission limits:

- 43.1 Visible Emissions, 18 AAC 50.055(a)(1) and 40 CFR 52.70(c)(28): Visible emissions, excluding condensed water vapor, may not reduce visibility through the exhaust by any of the following:
 - 43.1.1 greater than 20% for a total of more than three minutes in any one hour; or
 - 43.1.2 more than 20% averaged over any six consecutive minutes;
- 43.2 Particulate Matter Emissions, 18 AAC 50.055(b)(1): Particulate matter emissions may not exceed 0.05 grains per cubic foot of exhaust corrected to standard conditions and averaged over three hours; and
- 43.3 Sulfur Dioxide Emissions, 18 AAC 50.055(d)(3): Sulfur dioxide emissions, averaged over three hours, may not exceed the following:
 - 43.3.1 The concentration of uncontrolled emissions that would result from burning fuel gas containing 230 milligrams hydrogen sulfide per dry standard cubic meter when burning only fuel gas;
 - 43.3.2 500 ppm when not burning fuel gas; or
 - 43.3.3 A concentration based on the allowable emissions of Conditions 43.3.1 and 43.3.2, prorated by the proportion of fuel gas and other fuels burned.
- 43.4 To comply with the SO₂ emission limit, ensure the following fuels do not exceed:
 - 43.4.1 162 ppm or 238 mg/dscm hydrogen sulfide (H₂S) in Refinery Gas;
 - 43.4.2 0.01% sulfur by weight in LPG;
 - 43.4.3 0.01% H₂S by volume in Natural Gas; and
 - 43.4.4 0.35% sulfur by weight in diesel.
- 43.5 Monitoring & Reporting:
 - 43.5.1 Conduct visible emission, particulate matter, or sulfur dioxide source tests and report results in accordance Condition 18 of this permit, upon department request;
 - 43.5.2 Operate a fuel gas analyzer at a point(s) representative of the fuel gas stream to determine compliance with the sulfur dioxide emission limit of this permit, in accordance with fuel sulfur conditions in 40 CFR 60 Subpart J and GG, and Condition 43.3 and Exhibit B of this permit; and
 - 43.5.3 Report the monthly average and high fuel gas concentration of sulfur as a percentage and in μg/dscm in the quarterly operating report.

H. Air Pollution Prohibited, 18 AAC 50.110

- 44. The permittee shall comply with 18 AAC 50.110, which states that no person may permit any emission which is injurious to human health or welfare, animal or plant life, or property, or would unreasonably interfere with the enjoyment of life or property. The permittee shall:
 - 44.1 Attach to the Facility Operating Report a written description of each public complaint regarding the Kenai Refinery emissions received as a telephone call to or letter directed to Tesoro Alaska, Inc., or its subsidiary corporations. Include in the description the date, time, nature of complaint, and measures taken to resolve the complaint;
 - 44.2 Take reasonable actions to address air pollution complaints resulting from emissions at the facility; and
 - 44.3 Notify the department in advance of any planned modification or replacement of the fuel burning equipment, which might result in increased potential air contaminant emissions. The notification must be in writing and must include a description of the proposed change, and an estimate of any change in the quantity of emissions of each regulated air contaminant that may occur as the result of the modification or replacement.

I. 18 AAC 50.315 (e) (3) (A): Best Available Control Technology (BACT)

- 45. Sulfur BACT
 - 45.1 Comply with the fuel sulfur limits as set in Condition 43.4 and Exhibit B of this permit.
 - 45.2 Monitoring and Record Keeping
 - 45.2.1 SO₂--Conduct fuel sulfur monitoring and record keeping in accordance with Condition 43.5.2 of this permit.
 - 45.3 Reporting:
 - 45.3.1 SO₂--Report fuel sulfur content as recorded under Condition 43.5.2 and Exhibit C of this permit.

J. 18 AAC 50.346 (a) (1): Standard Permit Condition I – Emission Fees

- 46. **Assessable Emissions.** The permittee shall pay to the department annual emission fees based on the facility's assessable emissions as determined by the department under 18 AAC 50.410. The assessable emission fee rate is set out in 18 AAC 50.410. The department will assess fees per ton of each air contaminant that the facility emits or has the potential to emit in quantities greater than 10 tons per year. The quantity for which fees will be assessed is the lesser of
 - 46.1 the facility's assessable potential to emit of 2,371.8 tpy; or
 - the facility's projected annual rate of emissions that will occur from July 1 to the following June 30, based upon actual annual emissions emitted during the most recent calendar year or another 12 month period approved in writing by the department, when demonstrated by
 - a. an enforceable test method described in 18 AAC 50.220;

- b. material balance calculations:
- c. emission factors from EPA's publication AP-42, Vol. I, adopted by reference in 18 AAC 50.035; or
- d. other methods and calculations approved by the department.
- 47. **Assessable Emissions Estimates.** Emission fees will be assessed as follows:
 - 47.1 no later than March 31 of each year, the permittee may submit an estimate of the facility's assessable emissions to ADEC, Air Permits Program, ATTN: Assessable Emissions Estimate, 410 Willoughby Ave., Suite 303, Juneau, AK 99801-1795; the submittal must include all of the assumptions and calculations used to estimate the assessable emissions in sufficient detail so the department can verify the estimates; or
 - 47.2 if no estimate is received on or before March 31 of each year, emission fees for the next fiscal year will be based on the potential to emit set out in condition 46.1

K. Approval to install Soil Vapor Extraction Systems and Thermal Oxidation Units.

- 48. Approval to install soil vapor extraction systems LTF SVE and SI SVE.
 - 48.1 Install thermal oxidation emission control unit on LTF SVE and SI SVE for normal operation.
 - 48.2 Operate LTF SVE and SI SVE with no direct atmospheric venting.
 - 48.3 Operate in accordance with the requirements of Conditions 49.1.
- 49. Approval to install thermal oxidation units: LTF SVE TO, SI SVE TO, and E77 SVE TO.
 - 49.1 Maintain a setpoint temperature of at least 1500°F in the thermal oxidation unit. When the temperature is less than the setpoint, discontinue air sparging until thermal oxidation unit achieves minimum setpoint temperature.
 - 49.2 Limit thermal oxidation unit production rate to ensure a residence time of at least 0.5 seconds.
 - 49.3 Fire only natural gas with fuel sulfur content not to exceed the limit established in Exhibit B part E.
 - 49.4 Perform a visible emissions assessment in accordance with Condition 19 within 10 operating days of initial startup of each oxidizer.

Design

EXHIBIT A: Source Inventory

This permit authorizes the permittee to operate the following stationary sources and any other existing stationary source with a rated capacity of less than 1 million British thermal units per hour (MM Btu/hr). The design rating, capacity, or throughput is set out in this Exhibit only for the purpose of aiding in the identification of the sources. Permittee must notify the department before installing any new equipment of any size so the department can determine the applicability of State and federal regulations. Units italicized below were installed before June 1, 1975, and are not required to comply with the Prevention of Significant Deterioration (PSD) program.

			Design
ID Number	Equipment	Year Installed	Capacity MMBtu/hr
H 101A	Crude heater	1969	140.0
H 101A H 101B	Crude heater Crude heater	1909 1977	165.0
H 201	Powerformer preheaters	1975	31.8
H 202	Powerformer preheaters	1975	51.0
H 203	Powerformer preheaters	1975	27.9
H 204	Powerformer reheater	1980	53.8
H 205	Powerformer reheater	1980	48.8
H 401	Hydrocracker recycle gas heater	1981	38.9
H 402	Hydrocracker recycle gas heater	1981	38.0
H 403	Hydrocracker fractionator reboiler	1997	50.0
H 404	Hydrocracker stabilizer reboiler	1981	64.4
H 609	Hot oil heater	1969	56.0
H 612	Residual oil heater	1985	22.2
H 701	Fired Steam Generator	1969	36.55
H 702	Fired steam generator	1969	36.55
H 704	Natural Gas supply heater	1985	2.0
H 801	Fired steam generator	1980	32.0
H 802	Hot glycol heater	1981	10.8
H 1001	Hydrogen reformer furnace	1985	152.3
H 1101	Reaction furnace burner	1985	5.2
H 1102	#1 Reheater	1985	1.65
H 1103	#1 Reheater	1985	1.15
H 1104	#1 Reheater	1985	1.05
H 1105	Tail Gas Burner	1985	2.00
H 1106	#4 Reheater	1985	1.90
H 1201/1203	PRIP absorber feed furnace	1986	10.4
H 1202	PRIP Recycle H ₂ Furnace	1986	11.2
H 1701	Vacuum Unit Heater	1994	91.0
GT 1400	Solar Centaur Gas/LPG Turbine	1988	50.9
E 1400	Duct burner for steam generation	1988	36.5
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			Design Capacity
ID Number	Equipment	Year Installed	MMBtu/hr
GT 1410	Solar Centaur Gas Turbine	1988	50.9
E 1410	Duct burner for steam generation	1988	36.5
J 801	Refinery flare	1981	1.0
EG 704	Electric generator CAT 3412 (500 kW)	1989	4.8
EG 801	Stewart-Stevenson generator (580 kW)	1980	6.1
P 605 A	North Caterpillar (Cat G 399; 830 HP)	1969	5.6
P 605 B	South Caterpillar (Cat G 399; 830 HP)	1969	5.6
P 708 A	North Cummins NHS6-IF (290 HP)	1969	2.0
P 708 B	South Cummins NHS6-IF (290 HP)	1969	2.0
P 708 C	Upper tank farm Cat 3412DT (660 HP)	1990	4.3
P 719 C	Cooling tower Cat G333 (140 HP)	1969	1.1
H650	Asphalt Heater	2002	4.23
E77 SVE TO	E77 SVE Thermal Oxidation Unit	2002	0.5
LTF SVE TO	LTF SVE Thermal Oxidation Unit	2002	2.0
SI SVE TO	SI SVE Thermal Oxidation Unit	2002	0.5

<u>ID Number</u>	Equipment	Year Installed	Capacity no ID
No ID#	Sulfur recovery unit (SRU)	1985	19.3 LTPD
AS 1310	Surface impoundment air stripper	1990	4,450 acfm
AS 1320	Phillips/Marathon air stripper	1990	12,500 acfm
E77 SVE	Soil Vapor Extraction Unit	2001	100 scfm
LTF SVE	Soil Vapor Extraction Unit	2002	400 scfm
SI SVE	Soil Vapor Extraction Unit	2002	100 scfm

Storage Tanks

ID Number	Equipment ¹	Capacity (bbl)
03	DFA Storage Tank	25
04A	Slop Oil Storage Tank – floating roof	320
04B	Slop Oil Storage Tank – floating roof	500
04C	Slop Oil Storage Tank – floating roof	3,000
04D	Wastewater Storage Tank	2700
06	Anti-icing Agent Storage Tank	50
07	Anti-icing Agent Storage Tank	322
08	Ballast Water Storage Tank	100,000
09	Ballast Water Storage Tank	1,000
10	LSR/Isomerate Storage Tank – floating roof	50,000
11	Crude Oil Storage Tank – floating roof	50,000
12	Jet A/Gasoline Storage Tank – floating roof	300,000
13	Crude Oil Storage Tank – floating roof	300,000

¹ These are typical representative tank services, but stored product identification can change over time. These should not be considered conditions of the permit.

ID Number	Equipment	Capacity (bbl)
14	Crude Oil Storage Tank – floating roof	300,000
20	Low Sulfur VTB Storage Tank	223,000
22	DFA/Jet A/DF2 Storage Tank	100,000
23	HVGO/VTB Storage Tank	300,000
24	Gas Oil Storage Tank	50,000
25	High Sulfur VTB Storage Tank	425,000
30	DF2/Jet A Storage Tank	10,000
31	DF2/DF1 Storage Tank	15,000
32	DFA/Jet A Storage Tank	70,000
33	Bunker/VTB Storage Tank	15,000
34	Firewater Tank	15,000
35	DF2/DFA Storage Tank	100,000
36	DF2 Storage Tank	200,000
37	Cutter/Jet A Storage Tank	100,000
39	Hot Oil/Jet A Storage Tank	5,000
40	Unleaded Gasoline Storage Tank – floating roof	40,000
41	Unleaded Gasoline Storage Tank – floating roof	40,000
42	Asphalt Storage Tank	40,000
45	Naphtha Storage Tank – floating roof	100,000
51	Asphalt Storage Tank – floating roof	20,000
55	Asphalt Storage Tank	1,000
57	Asphalt Storage Tank	1,000
59	Concentrate Storage Tank	1,000
60	Gasoline Storage Tank – floating roof	15,000
61	Jet B/Sidecut – floating roof	10,000
62	Gasoline Storage Tank – floating roof	50,000
63	Gasoline Storage Tank – floating roof	50,000
64	Gasoline Storage Tank – floating roof	100,000
65	Gasoline Storage Tank – floating roof	100,000
66	Gasoline Storage Tank – floating roof	100,000
70	Butane Storage Tank	20,000
80	Propane Storage Tank	5,000
94	Asphalt Mixing Tank	1,000
95	Asphalt Mixing Tank	1,000
96	Wastewater Surge Tank	1,000
97	Asphalt Additive Storage Tank	1,000
V-1400	DFA Storage Tank	140

Operating limit per year

Exhibit B: Air contaminant emission limits, standards, fuel specifications, and operating limits

Exhaust conditions must be in accordance with the information submitted in documents listed in Permit Documentation, unless otherwise specified in this Exhibit. Permittee must operate each source in compliance with the applicable emission standards specified in 18 AAC 50.040 and 50.055, and the emission limits, standards, fuel specifications, and operating limits listed below, whichever is more stringent. Unless otherwise specified, the emission limit specified is for each source in a class of sources or group of similar sources. The tons per year is an estimate of emissions and shall not be used for compliance purposes, unless established as a limit through Best Available Control Technology or an owner-requested limit to avoid classification

A. Operating limits

Equipment

ID Number

ID Number	Equipment	Operating limit per year
EG 704	Electrical Generator Cat 3412	200 hours
EG 801	Stewart-Stevenson Generator	200 hours
H 612	Residual Oil Heater	125 hours
P 605A/P 605B	North Caterpillar Cat G 399	1560 hours for
	South Caterpillar Cat G 399	both units
P 708A	North Cummins NHS6-IF	600 hours and unless there is a fire, P 708A is prohibited
		from operating when P 708B
P 708B	South Cummins NHS6-IF	is operating. 600 hours
P 708C	Upper Tank Farm Cat 3412DT	600 hours
P 719C	Cooling tower Cat G333	200 hours
GT/E-1400	Solar Centaur Turbine & Duct Burner	438 hours with diesel fuel
GT/E-1400 GT/E-1410	Solar Centaur Turbine & Duct Burner Solar Centaur Turbine & Duct Burner	438 hours with diesel fuel
O1/L-1410	Solai Centaui Turome & Duct Burner	436 Hours with dieser ruer
H 401, H 402,		
H 403, H 404	Hydrocracker Heaters/Reboilers	Not to exceed 6% O ₂ as
,		measured in exhaust gas by
		CEMs required in Exhibit C
		-
H 204, H 205	Powerformer Reheaters	Not to exceed 7% O ₂ as
		measured in exhaust gas by
		CEMs required in Exhibit C
E77 SVE	Soil Vapor Extraction Unit	Uncontrolled emissions
		prohibited.
SI SVE	Soil Vapor Extraction Unit	Uncontrolled emissions
		prohibited.
SI SVE	Soil Vapor Extraction Unit	Uncontrolled emissions prohibited.
		r

 $T: AWQ\ Awq-Permits\ AIRFACS\ Tesoro\ Nikiski\ Refinery\ Construction\ X-160\ Final\ Final\ 9923-AC010\ Revision\ 1.doc$

B. Opacity

All sources Not to exceed 20% opacity for more than 3 minutes in any one hour. Not toe exceed

20% opacity averaged over any six consecutive minutes.

C. Particulate Matter

18 AAC 50.055(b)(1) Particulate matter from an industrial process or fuel-burning equipment may not exceed 0.05 grains per cubic foot of exhaust gas corrected to standard conditions and averaged over three hours.

C. Particulate matter

ID Number	Equipment	Emission Factor	Estimated PM tpy
H 101A	Crude Heater	0.005 lb/MMBTU	3.07
H 101B	Crude Heater	0.005 lb/MMBTU	3.61
H 201	Powerformer Preheaters	0.005 lb/MMBTU	0.70
H 202	Powerformer Preheaters	0.005 lb/MMBTU	1.12
H 203	Powerformer Preheaters	0.005 lb/MMBTU	0.60
H 204	Powerformer Reheater	0.005 lb/MMBTU	1.18
H 205	Powerformer Reheater	0.005 lb/MMBTU	1.07
H 401	Hydrocracker Recycle Gas Heater	0.005 lb/MMBTU	0.85
H 402	Hydrocracker Recycle Gas Heater	0.005 lb/MMBTU	0.83
H 403	Hydrocracker Fractionator Reboiler	0.005 lb/MMBTU	1.10
H 404	Hydrocracker Stabilizer Reboiler	0.005 lb/MMBTU	1.41
H 609	Hot Oil Heater	0.005 lb/MMBTU	1.23
H 612	Residual Oil Heater	0.005 lb/MMBTU	0.01
H 701	Fired Steam Generator	0.005 lb/MMBTU	0.8
H 702	Fired Steam Generator	0.005 lb/MMBTU	0.8
H 704	Natural Gas Supply Heater	0.005 lb/MMBTU	0.04
H 801	Fired Steam Generator	0.005 lb/MMBTU	0.7
H 802	Hot Glycol Heater	0.005 lb/MMBTU	0.24
H 1001	Hydrogen Reformer Furnace	0.005 lb/MMBTU	3.34
H 1101	Reaction Furnace Burner	0.005 lb/MMBTU	0.11
H 1102	#1 Reheater Startup Burner	0.005 lb/MMBTU	0.04
H 1103	#2 Reheater Startup Burner	0.005 lb/MMBTU	0.03
H 1104	#3 Reheater Startup Burner	0.005 lb/MMBTU	0.02
H 1105	Tail Gas Burner	0.005 lb/MMBTU	0.04
H 1106	#4 Reheater	0.005 lb/MMBTU	0.04
H 1701	Vacuum Tower Heater	0.005 lb/MMBTU	1.99
Н			
1201/H120	PRIP Absorber Feed Furnace	0.005 lb/MMBTU	0.23
3			
H 1202	PRIP Recycle H2 Furnace	0.005 lb/MMBTU	0.25
GT-1400	Solar Centaur Turbine (diesel)	0.0372 lb/MMBTU	0.41
GT-1400	Solar Centaur Turbine (NG or LPG)	0.0140 lb/MMBTU	7.84
E - 1400	Duct Burner	0.0140 lb/MMBTU	2.24

GT - 1410	Solar Centaur Turbine (diesel)	0.0372 lb/MMBTU	0.41
GT - 1410	Solar Centaur Turbine (NG or LPG)	0.014 lb/MMBTU	7.84
E - 1410	Duct Burner	0.014 lb/MMBTU	2.24
J 801	Refinery Flare	0.005 lb/MMBTU	0.02
EG 704	Electrical Generator Cat 3412	0.3627 lb/MMBTU	0.15
EG 801	Stewart-Stevenson Generator	0.3627 lb/MMBTU	0.19
P 605 A	North Caterpillar Cat G 399	0.005 lb/MMBTU	0.01
P 605 B	South Caterpillar Cat G 399	0.005 lb/MMBTU	0.01
P 708 A	North Cummins NHS6-IF	0.3627 lb/MMBTU	0.19
P 708 B	South Cummins NHS6-IF	0.3627 lb/MMBTU	0.19
P 708 C	Upper Tank Farm Cat 3412DT	0.3627 lb/MMBTU	0.47
P 719 C	Cooling tower Cat G333	0.005 lb/MMBTU	0.01
H 650	Asphalt Heater	0.005 lb/MMBtu	0.09
E77 SVE	E77 SVE Thermal Oxidation Unit	0.005 lb/MMBtu	0.01
TO	ETT SVE Thermal Oxidation Chit	0.003 10/141141Btu	0.01
LTF SVE	LTF SVE Thermal Oxidation Unit	0.005 lb/MMBtu	0.04
TO		0.003 10/141141Btu	0.04
SI SVE TO	SI SVE Thermal Oxidation Unit	0.005 lb/MMBtu	0.01
		Total Estimated PM $_{10}$ =47.82 t	py

D. Oxides of nitrogen

ID Number	Equipment	Emission limitation	Estimated NO _X tpy
H 101A	Crude Heater	0.25 lb/MMBTU	153.3
H 101B	Crude Heater	0.06 lb/MMBTU	43.4
H 201	Powerformer Preheater	0.25 lb/MMBTU	34.8
H 202	Powerformer Preheater	0.25 lb/MMBTU	55.8
H 203	Powerformer Preheater	0.25 lb/MMBTU	30.6
H 204	Powerformer Reheater	0.08 lb/MMBTU	18.9
H 205	Powerformer Reheater	0.08 lb/MMBTU	17.1
H 401	Hydrocracker Recycle Gas Heater	0.08 lb/MMBTU	13.6
H 402	Hydrocracker Recycle Gas Heater	0.08 lb/MMBTU	13.3
H 403	Hydrocracker Fractionator Reboiler	0.06 lb/MMBTU	13.1
H 404	Hydrocracker Stabilizer Reboiler	0.08 lb/MMBTU	22.6
H 609	Hot Oil Heater	0.25 lb/MMBTU	61.3
H 612	Residual Oil Heater	0.14 lb/MMBTU	0.2
H 701	Fired Steam Generator	0.14 lb/MMBTU	22.4
H 702	Fired Steam Generator	0.14 lb/MMBTU	22.4
H 704	Natural Gas Supply Heater	0.10 lb/MMBTU	0.9
H 801	Fired Steam Generator	0.10 lb/MMBTU	14
H 802	Hot Glycol Heater	0.10 lb/MMBTU	4.7
H 1001	Hydrogen Reformer Furnace	0.08 lb/MMBTU	53.4
H 1101	Reaction Furnace Burner	0.14 lb/MMBTU	3.2
H 1102	#1 Reheater Startup Burner	0.14 lb/MMBTU	1
H 1103	#2 Reheater Startup Burner	0.14 lb/MMBTU	0.7
H 1104	#3 Reheater Startup Burner	0.14 lb/MMBTU	0.6

H 1105 H 1106	Tail Gas Burner #4 Reheater	0.14 lb/MMBTU 0.14 lb/MMBTU	1.2 1.2
H 1701	Vacuum Tower Heater	0.06 lb/MMBTU	23.9
			4.6
	PRIP Absorber Feed Furnace	0.10 lb/MMBTU	
H 1202	PRIP Recycle H2 Furnace	0.10 lb/MMBTU	4.9
GT/E - 1400	Solar Centaur Turbine & Duct	11.3 lb/hr (Natural Gas)	50.2
	Burner		
GT/E -	Solar Centaur Turbine & Duct	11.3 lb/hr (Natural Gas)	50.2
14101	Burner		
EG 704	Electrical Generator Cat 3412	3.10 lb/MMBTU	1.5
EG 801	Stewart-Stevenson Generator	3.10 lb/MMBTU	1.9
P 605 A	North Caterpillar Cat G 399	3.20 lb/MMBTU	7
P 605 B	South Caterpillar Cat G 399	3.20 lb/MMBTU	7
P 708 A	North Cummins NHS6-IF	4.41 lb/MMBTU	2.6
P 708 B	South Cummins NHS6-IF	4.41 lb/MMBTU	2.6
P 708 C	Upper Tank Farm Cat 3412DT	3.10 lb/MMBTU	4
P 719 C	Cooling tower Cat G333	3.20 lb/MMBTU	0.4
H650	Asphalt Heater	0.14 lb/MM Btu	2.59
E77 SVE TO	E77 SVE Thermal Oxidation Unit	0.14 lb/MM Btu	0.31
LTF SVE TO	LTF SVE Thermal Oxidation Unit	0.14 lb/MM Btu	1.23
SI SVE TO	SI SVE Thermal Oxidation Unit	0.14 lb/MM Btu	0.31
		Total Estimated $NO_X = 768$	3.94 tpy

E. Sulfur dioxide and hydrogen sulfide

1. Fuel sulfur limits as listed below:

Diesel fuel--0.35% sulfur Natural Gas—0.01% sulfur Liquefied petroleum gas—0.01% sulfur Refinery Gas--162 ppmv H₂S

2. All fuel burning equipment and fired on Refinery Gas:

Limit is 230 mg H₂S/dry standard cubic feet averaged over three hours.

3. All fuel burning equipment not fired on Refinery Gas:

Limit is 500 ppm SO₂, averaged over three hours.

4. All fuel burning equipment fired on a combination of Refinery Gas and other fuel.

A prorated concentration of limits 2 and 3.

E. Sulfur dioxide and hydrogen sulfide

ID Number	Equipment	Fuel Type	Estimated SO2 tpy
H 101A	Crude Heater	RG^2 , LPG^3 and NG^4	16.50
H 101B	Crude Heater	RG^2 , LPG^3 and NG^4	19.45
H 201	Powerformer Preheater	RG^2 , LPG^3 and NG^4	3.75
H 202	Powerformer Preheater	RG^2 , LPG^3 and NG^4	6.01
H 203	Powerformer Preheater	RG^2 , LPG^3 and NG^4	3.29

		23	
H 204	Powerformer Reheater	RG^2 , LPG^3 and NG^4	6.34
H 205	Powerformer Reheater	RG_2^2 , LPG_2^3 and NG_4^4	5.75
H 401	Hydrocracker Recycle Gas Heater	RG_2^2 , LPG_2^3 and NG_4^4	4.58
H 402	Hydrocracker Recycle Gas Heater	RG^2 , LPG^3 and NG^4	4.48
H 403	Hydrocracker Fractionator Reboiler		5.89
H 404	Hydrocracker Stabilizer Reboiler	RG^2 , LPG^3 and NG^4	7.59
H 609	Hot Oil Heater	RG^2 , LPG^3 and NG^4	6.60
H 612	Residual Oil Heater	RG^2 , LPG^3 and NG^4	0.04
H 701	Fired Steam Generator	RG^2 , LPG^3 and NG^4	4.31
H 702	Fired Steam Generator	RG^2 , LPG^3 and NG^4	4.31
H 704	Natural Gas Supply Heater	RG^2 , LPG ³ and NG ⁴	0.24
H 801	Fired Steam Generator	RG^2 , LPG^3 and NG^4	3.77
H 802	Hot Glycol Heater	RG^2 , LPG ³ and NG ⁴	1.27
H 1001	Hydrogen Reformer Furnace	RG^2 , LPG ³ and NG ⁴	17.95
H 1101	Reaction Furnace Burner	RG^2 , LPG^3 and NG^4	0.61
H 1102	#1 Reheater Startup Burner	RG^2 , LPG^3 and NG^4	0.19
H 1103	#2 Reheater Startup Burner	RG^2 , LPG^3 and NG^4	0.14
H 1104	#3 Reheater Startup Burner	RG^2 , LPG^3 and NG^4	0.12
H 1105	Tail Gas Burner	RG^2 , LPG^3 and NG^4	0.24
H 1106	#4 Reheater	RG^2 , LPG^3 and NG^4	0.22
H 1701	Vacuum Tower Heater	RG^2 , LPG^3 and NG^4	10.73
H 1201/1203	PRIP Absorber Feed Furnace	RG^2 , LPG^3 and NG^4	1.23
H 1202	PRIP Recycle H2 Furnace	RG^2 , LPG^3 and NG^4	1.32
GT/E - 1400	Solar Centaur Turbine & Duct	LPG, NG or diesel	10.1
	Burner		10.1
GT/E - 1410	Solar Centaur Turbine & Duct	LPG, NG or diesel	10.1
	Burner	ŕ	10.1
J 801	Refinery Flare	Natural Gas	0.1
EG 704	Electrical Generator Cat 3412	Diesel	0.2
EG 801	Stewart-Stevenson Generator	Diesel	0.2
P 605 A	North Caterpillar Cat G 399	Natural Gas	0.1
P 605 B	South Caterpillar Cat G 399	Natural Gas	0.1
P 708 A	North Cummins NHS6-IF	Diesel	0.2
P 708 B	South Cummins NHS6-IF	Diesel	0.2
P 708 C	Upper Tank Farm Cat 3412DT	Diesel	0.5
P 719 C	Cooling tower Cat G333	Natural Gas	0.1
no ID	Sulfur Recovery Unit	n/a	14.4
H650	Asphalt Heater	Natural Gas	0.3
E77 SVE TO	E77 SVE Thermal Oxidation Unit	Natural Gas	0.04
	LTF SVE Thermal Oxidation Unit	Natural Gas	0.14
SI SVE TO	SI SVE Thermal Oxidation Unit	Natural Gas	0.04
_	- ····· 	T-4-1 E-4'4-1 CO	172 74 4

Total Estimated $SO_2 = 173.74$ tpy

²RG—Refinery Gas (162 ppm H₂S) ³NG—Liquefied Petroleum gas ⁴NG—Natural Gas

F. Carbon monoxide

ID Number	Equipment	Emission limitation	Estimated CO tpy
H 101A	Crude Heater	0.040 lb/MMBTU	24.5
H 101B	Crude Heater	0.040 lb/MMBTU	28.9
H 201-203	Powerformer Preheaters (3)	0.035 lb/MMBTU	17
H 204	Powerformer Reheater	0.035 lb/MMBTU	8.2
H 205	Powerformer Reheater	0.035 lb/MMBTU	7.5
H 401	Hydrocracker Recycle Gas Heater	0.035 lb/MMBTU	6
H 402	Hydrocracker Recycle Gas Heater	0.035 lb/MMBTU	5.8
H 403	Hydrocracker Fractionator Reboiler	0.035 lb/MMBTU	7.7
H 404	Hydrocracker Stabilizer Reboiler	0.035 lb/MMBTU	9.9
H 609	Hot Oil Heater	0.035 lb/MMBTU	8.6
H 612	Residual Oil Heater	0.035 lb/MMBTU	0.1
H 701	Fired Steam Generator	0.035 lb/MMBTU	5.6
H 702	Fired Steam Generator	0.035 lb/MMBTU	5.6
H 704	Natural Gas Supply Heater	0.020 lb/MMBTU	0.2
H 801	Fired Steam Generator	0.035 lb/MMBTU	4.9
H 802	Hot Glycol Heater	0.035 lb/MMBTU	1.7
H 1001	Hydrogen Reformer Furnace	0.040 lb/MMBTU	26.7
H 1101	Reaction Furnace Burner	0.035 lb/MMBTU	0.8
H 1102	#1 Reheater	0.035 lb/MMBTU	0.3
H 1103	#2 Reheater	0.035 lb/MMBTU	0.2
H 1104	#3 Reheater	0.035 lb/MMBTU	0.2
H 1105	Tail Gas Burner	0.035 lb/MMBTU	0.3
H 1106	#4 Reheater	0.035 lb/MMBTU	0.3
H 1701	Vacuum Tower Heater	0.035 lb/MMBTU	14
H 1201/1203	PRIP Absorber Feed Furnace	0.020 lb/MMBTU	0.9
H 1202	PRIP Recycle H2 Furnace	0.040 lb/MMBTU	2
GT/E - 1400	Solar Centaur Turbine&Duct Burner	5.5 lb/hr	24.1
GT/E - 1410	Solar Centaur Turbine&Duct Burner	5.5 lb/hr	24.1
J 801	Refinery Flare	0.040 lb/MMBTU	0.2
EG 704	Electrical Generator Cat 3412	0.810 lb/MMBTU	0.4
EG 801	Stewart-Stevenson Generator	0.810 lb/MMBTU	0.5
P 605 A	North Caterpillar Cat G 399	0.420 lb/MMBTU	0.9
P 605 B	South Caterpillar Cat G 399	0.420 lb/MMBTU	0.9
P 708 A	North Cummins NHS6-IF	0.950 lb/MMBTU	0.6
P 708 B	South Cummins NHS6-IF	0.950 lb/MMBTU	0.6
P 708 C	Upper Tank Farm Cat 3412DT	0.810 lb/MMBTU	1
P 719 C	Cooling tower Cat G333	0.420 lb/MMBTU	0.1
H650	Asphalt Heater	0.035 lb/MM Btu	0.65
E77 SVE TO	E77 SVE Thermal Oxidation Unit	0.035 lb/MM Btu	0.08
LTF SVE TO	LTF SVE Thermal Oxidation Unit	0.035 lb/MM Btu	0.31

SI SVE TO SI SVE Thermal Oxidation Unit 0.035 lb/MM Btu 0.08

Total Estimated CO =242.42 tpy

G. Benzene, toluene, and xylene

ID Number	Equipment	Emission limitation
AS 1310	Surface Impond Air Stripper	0.24 mg/sec
AS 1320	Phillips/Marathon Air Stripper	0.94 mg/sec

EXHIBIT C: Process Monitoring Requirements

Permittee must install, calibrate, operate, and maintain in good working order air contaminant emissions and process monitoring equipment on the sources described below. Instrument siting, operation, and maintenance procedures must be approved by the department and conform to the applicable sections of 18 AAC 50.520(a) and 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix B. A Quality Assurance Plan must be developed for each continuous emission monitor required by this permit conforming with 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix F, and *The Quality Assurance Handbook for Air Pollution Measurement Systems*, Volume III, Sections 3.0.4, 3.0.7, 3.0.9, and 3.0.10 (EPA600/4-77-027b).

An alternate monitoring plan may be proposed by the permittee for approval by the department as set out in Condition 20, if it can be shown to accurately ensure continuous compliance with the emission limits and permit conditions.

Process heaters

Monitored Source and Parameter Installation and reporting requirement

Sulfur dioxide If monitor is installed pursuant to 40 CFR

Part 60, Subpart J, report the weekly averaged concentration to the nearest 5 ppm. Report the date, time, duration, and average sulfur dioxide concentration for any period the average concentration exceeds that level of sulfur dioxide emissions equivalent to 230 mg/dscm hydrogen sulfide for three hours or more.

Hydrogen sulfide Determine the sulfur content as (H_2S) of the

Refinery Gas (process gas) burned as fuel daily, using the Del Mar Scientific Model 3100 Sulfursmart H₂S Analyzer, ASTM D 4810-88,

ASTM D 4913-89, or Gas Producers Association Method 2377-86. For Solar turbine fuels, determine the sulfur content as (H₂S) of the natural gas burned as fuel using Gas Chromatograph / Mass Spectrometer analysis, ASTM D 4810-88, ASTM D 4913-89, or Gas Producers Association

Method 2377-86.

Oxygen Installed on sources: H 101A, H 101B, H 201, H 202, H 203, by permittee voluntarily (letter

dated January 19, 1982); H 204, H 205, H 401,

H 402, H 403, H 404, required by EPA approval PSD-X80-07, dated March 10, 1980; and H 1001, H 1201/3, and H 1202, required by State permit 8312-AA002 dated June 15, 1984. Performance Specification 3, 40 CFR 60, Appendix B, or approved alternative. For sources H 204, H 205, H 401, H 402, H 403, H 404 only: Report monthly average concentration of the items listed above, and the maximum and minimum values to the nearest percent.

Sulfur recovery unit — tail gas burner (19.3 LTPD)

Monitored source and parameter

Installation and reporting requirement

Sulfur dioxide

Install a continuous monitoring system to measure sulfur dioxide consistent with 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart J and 40 CFR 60, Appendix B, Performance Specification 2. Sulfur Recovery Units rated at 20 long tons per day or less are not subject to the requirements of 40 CFR 60 Subpart J. Report weekly mean concentration to nearest 5 ppm and standard deviation. Report the date, time, duration, and average sulfur dioxide concentration for any period the mean concentration exceeds 250 ppm for twelve hours or more, or exceeds 500 ppm for three hours or more. Maintain and operate the monitor in accordance with 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix F.

Gas turbines (GT 1400 and 1410)

Monitored source and parameter

Installation and reporting requirement

Nitrogen oxides

Install a continuous monitoring system consistent with 40 CFR Part 60 Subpart GG to measure the water-to-fuel ratio. Report the date, duration, average water-to-fuel ratio, average fuel consumption, and gas turbine load for any period in which the hourly water-to-fuel ratio for a turbine unit falls below 0.8 lb of water per 1 lb of fuel, while operating at loads greater than 2.5 MW. Report the mean quarterly water-to-fuel ratio for each turbine

unit, based on periods of operation at loads greater than 2.5 MW.

Groundwater remediation air strippers (AS 1310 and 1320)

Monitored source and parameter Installation and reporting requirement

Aromatic hydrocarbons Determine the flow rate, and the concentration

of purgeable aromatic hydrocarbons using Method 602, 40 CFR 136, Appendix A, in samples of the effluent of each air stripping unit once per month. Report the results of each

determination.

Benzene, toluene, and xylene Measure the total concentration of BTX in the

exhaust from each operating carbon adsorption system, using a gas chromatograph. Report the concentration of BTX in each sample, and determine and report the mass emission rate of

BTX from each air stripping unit.

Continuously monitor the combustion bed temperature of the thermal oxidation unit. Monitor the inlet BTX concentration of the

thermal oxidation unit monthly.

Soil Vapor Extraction Systems and Thermal Oxidation Units

Operation Record the time and date that each unit starts

and stops operation for Sources No. E77 SVE, E77 SVE TO, LTF SVE, LTF SVE

TO, SI SVE, and SI SVE TO.

Sources ID No. P 708 A and P 708 B

Operation Record the time and date that each unit starts

and stops operation for Sources No. P 708 A

and P 708 B

EXHIBIT D: Facility operating report

An Air Contaminant Emission Source Operating Report must be submitted to the Department of Environmental Conservation, Air Permit Program, 610 University Avenue, Fairbanks, AK 99709, quarterly by the 30th day of January, April, July, and October each year. This report must include the following information:

Name of firm Facility location Permit number

Report Period

Quarterly total (when indicated, report weekly or monthly data).

1. Days Operated, Number of Days

List the hours of operation per month and total hours of operation per calendar year for each of the following sources: EG 704, EG 801, H 612, P 605A, P 605B, P 708A, P 708B, P 708C, and P 719C. For GT/E 1400 and GT/E 1410 list the hours of operation per month and total hours of operation per calendar year while burning diesel fuel.

- 2. Production Crude throughput, barrels
- 3. Fuel consumption

a. Units H 101A&B, H 401, 402, 403 & 404, H 1001, H 1201/3 & 1202, GT 1400 & 1410, E 1400 & 1410

Indicate each type of fuel and the quantity burned in each source, expressed in the appropriate units.

b. Facility fuel consumption

Provide the total consumption of each fuel type at the facility for the quarter.

c. GT 1400 and 1410 gas turbine generator sets

Provide the date, duration, average water-to-fuel ratio, average fuel consumption, and gas turbine load for any period in which the hourly water-to-fuel ratio for a turbine unit falls below 0.8 lb of water per 1 lb of fuel, while operating at loads

greater than 2.5 Mw. Report the mean quarterly water-to-fuel ratio for each turbine unit, based on periods of operation at loads greater than 2.5 Mw.

4. Fuel Gas Hydrogen Sulfide Content

Monthly - high, low, and mean concentration in ppm and the standard deviation

5. Process Heater Exhaust Oxygen Content

Monthly - average, maximum and minimum values to the nearest percent.

6. Sulfur Recovery Unit (19.3 LTPD)

a. Days Operated

b. Production

c. Incinerator exhaust

Number of Days Tons Sulfur

Tabulation of the weekly mean (continuous monitoring) SO₂ concentration and mass emission rate (lb/hr), and quarterly standard deviation of the concentration. Attach a tabulation by date of those periods during which the mean SO₂ concentration exceeds 250 ppm for more than 12 hours or 500 ppm for more than 3 hours

7. Groundwater Remediation

a. Air Stripping Units

Flow rate and concentration of purgeable aromatic hydrocarbons of the liquid effluent streams in each air stripping unit, monthly.

Concentration and mass emission rate of benzene, toluene, and xylene from each carbon vessel in operation, monthly. Daily average combustion bed temperature of the thermal oxidation unit. Date, time, and duration of operation during which the thermal oxidation unit's temperature is less than 1500°F and the reason for each incident.

Hours flaring other than pilot gas.

8. Flare

- 9. Attach a summary of the excess emissions reports required by permit conditions and Exhibit E of this permit with a detailed description of equipment or operating conditions which may have adversely affected air contaminant emissions. Include such information as: date of incident, duration, nature of the occurrence, equipment failure, steps taken to minimize emissions, measures taken to avoid recurrence, and a general description of the weather. If no excess emissions have occurred during the reporting period, include a statement to that effect.
- 10. Report the results of each source test required by the department in the format outlined in Volume III, Section IV.3, of the State Air Quality Plan.
- 11. Signature of authorized agent preceded by the statement:

"I am familiar with the information contained in this report and, to the best of my knowledge and belief, such information is true, complete, and accurate."

EXHIBIT E: Permit Documentation

January 9, 1997	Tesoro Construction Permit Application for Hydrocracker Expansion and transmittal letter.
January 14, 1997	Tesoro Ambient Air Quality Analysis for Hydrocracker Expansion and transmittal letter.
January 21, 1997	Tesoro Addendum to Construction Permit Application for Hydrocracker Expansion and transmittal letter.
January 24, 1997	EPA letter to Tesoro confirming that the Kenai Pipe Line Company is subject to petroleum refinery NESHAP and that both are considered a single plant site.
January 28, 1997	Tesoro letter correcting emergency electrical generator EG801 firing capacity.
January 28, 1997	Tesoro revised Worksheets 3 and 4 showing revised emissions for reduced EG801 firing capacity and transmittal letter.
January 28, 1997	Tesoro Vendor Certification of low NO_X Burners on Heaters H-101B and H403 and transmittal letter.
January 28, 1997	Tesoro revised Ambient Air Quality Analysis for Hydrocracker Expansion and transmittal letter.
January 28, 1997	Tesoro letter confirming extension of the stack for EG 801 will be completed by April 1, 1997.
January 28, 1997	Tesoro letter on applicable Federal Standards for the Hydrocracker Expansion Construction Permit.
February 3, 1997	ADEC letter to J. Haffner summarizing meeting notes and information transmitted during meeting of January 21, 1997.
February 24, 1997	Tesoro letter confirming the extension of the stack height of EG 801.
March 14, 1997	Tesoro vendor letter confirming change out of H1701 low NO_X burners with new low NO_X burners with a different flame pattern and transmittal letter.
June 11, 1997	ADEC Technical Assessment and Response to Comments.

January 29, 1998	Tesoro transmittal letter for Construction Permit Application for Sulfur dioxide PSD modification.
June 15, 1998	Tesoro addendum to construction permit application in response to department comments.
June 16, 1998	Tesoro request to burn LSR in cogen turbines, allow thermal oxidizer at AS 1310 & 1320.
July 9, 1998	Department letter to M. Buell of Tesoro summarizing findings from application review and May 29, 1998 teleconference and requesting more information.
October 6, 1998	Tesoro addendum to construction permit application in response to department's July 9, 1998 letter.
December 7, 1998	Department letter to M. Buell requesting additional permit-application information.
December 29, 1998	Memorandum and cover letter summarizing December 17, 1998 teleconference and outlining needed additional information.
February 6, 1999	Tesoro confidential response to department's December 29, 1998 information request.
March 8, 1999	Department response to Tesoro's February 6, 1999 response requesting additional information.
March 10, 1999	E-mail to department from Bud Rolofson of the National Park Service confirming Tesoro's modeled low impact on Tuxedni Wildlife Area.
March 15, 1999	Tesoro's edited confidential response to department's December 29, 1998 and March 8, 1999 information request.
March 16, 1999	LORAX forwarded letter from Energy and Environment, Inc., regarding thermal oxidation and carbon adsorption control technologies.
March 22, 1999	Department letter to Tesoro including memorandum analyzing Tesoro's past compliance with previously permitted BTX percent removal efficiency.
April 1, 1999	Tesoro's comments on the BTX percent removal efficiency memorandum.

April 23, 1999	Tesoro submittal of vendor information regarding thermal oxidizer.
May 4, 1999	Tesoro's letter stating they will analyze 3 initial samples from the thermal oxidizer.
June 18, 1999	Tesoro's letter to EPA outlining proposed changes being covered by this permit.
June 18, 1999	Tesoro's letter – EPA monitoring requirements for LSR & Sidecut, communication re: 40 CFR 60 subparts J and Db.
June 25, 1999	Tesoro's letter – Heater H1001 meets requirements of Subpart Db description of a process heater.
July 16, 1999	Memorandum summarizing July 15, 1999 meeting with Tesoro.
July 21, 1999	Department letter to Tesoro stating the permit application administratively complete.
July 30, 1999	Department letter to Tesoro summarizing a request for specifications on the air stripper unit's pumps and fans.
August 17, 1999	Tesoro letter stating the stripping towers was a replacement in-kind, and does not affect water and air flow rates.
September 30, 1999	Tesoro submitted Completed Coastal Project Questionnaire.
October 26, 1999	Tesoro letter withdrawing request to use LSR in the co-generation turbines GT-1400 and GT-1410.
December 14, 1999	Tesoro letter with comments on proposed permit action.
January 25, 2000	Tesoro letter with a certified description of AS 1310 as a closed loop system, correction of SRU as a 19.3 LTPD unit, and QA/QA procedures for monitoring air stripper units.
August, 30 2000	Permit No. 0023-AC010 to Kenai Pipeline Company for the construction of a firewater pumping station at the Kenai Pipeline (KPL) Facility. Documents modifications to Tesoro's facility, which includes the KPL Facility.
May13, 2002	Letter from Marta Brenner (Tesoro) to Jim Baumgartner (ADEC). Application for Soil Vapor Extraction Systems.

May 30, 2002	Letter from Marta Brenner (Tesoro) to Jim Baumgartner (ADEC). Revised application for Soil Vapor Extraction Systems. Revision includes owner requested limit to address a modeled PM ₁₀ NAAQS violation.
May 31, 2002	Letter from Jim Baumgartner (ADEC) to Marta Brenner (Tesoro). Permit applicability determination for 4.23 MM Btu/hr. asphalt heater.
July 9, 2002	Letter from John Pinsonnault (consultant for Tesoro) to John Kajdan (ADEC). SVE Permit Application, Revised BPIP Data.
September 26, 2002	Letter from Marta Brenner (Tesoro) to John Kajdan (ADEC). Calculation of permitted limit for refinery gas hydrogen sulfide content.

EXHIBIT F: Excess Emission Notification Form

Facility Name			
	ation (Use 24-hour clock): END Time:	START Time: Duration (hr:min):	
Date:	<u> </u>	` /	
Date:	<u> </u>	:	
		Total:	
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	cription of what happened. Attach addition		
cessary. Source ID No.	Source Name Description		Control
Device	-	on	Control
Emission Ston	dand Evacadada		
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dentify each Emission xtent to which each S	n Standard and Permit Condition exceeded tandard or Condition was exceeded. List A onal sheets as necessary.	during the event. Describe in d	
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Standard or Condi- Standard or Condi- Standard or Reduction Reduction Reductional Sheets as needs to corrective Actional Sheets Action Reductional Sheets Action Reduction R	n Standard and Permit Condition exceeded tandard or Condition was exceeded. List A conal sheets as necessary. Ition Limit Lof the measures taken to minimize and/orcessary. tions: Lof the corrective actions taken to restore to the corrective actions taken to restore the corrective actions the corrective actions taken to restore the corrective actions the	d during the event. Describe in de ALL known or suspected injuries Exceedence or control emissions during the e	s or health
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